



Airborne remote sensing instrumentation for the National Ecological Observatory Network

NEON, Inc.
Airborne Observation Platform
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JACIE 2011 – Boulder, CO



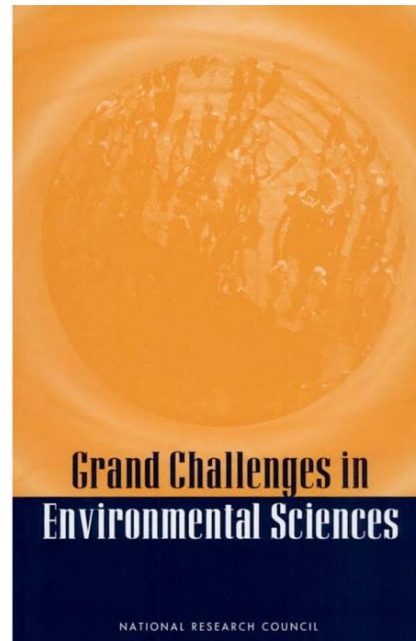
NEON's mission is to enable understanding and forecasting of climate change, land use change, and invasive species on continental-scale ecology -- by providing infrastructure and consistent methodologies to support research and education in these areas.

- **Information infrastructure:** Consistent, continental, long-term, multi-scaled data sets that serve as a context for research and education. All data free and openly available.
- **Physical Infrastructure:** A research platform for investigator-initiated experiments, new sensors and observations at NEON sites.

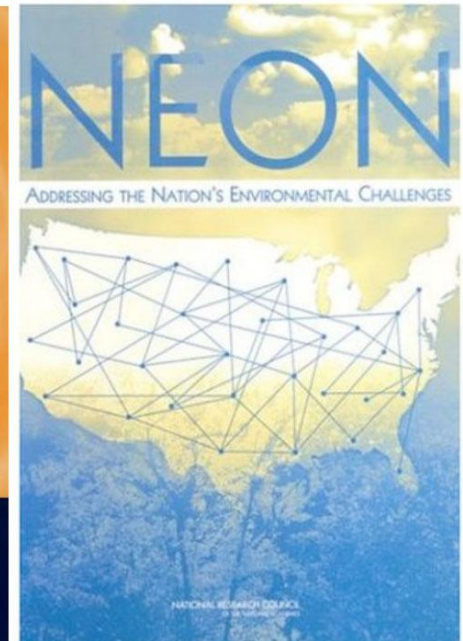


Grand Challenges in Environmental Sciences

1. Biodiversity
2. Biogeochemical cycles
3. Climate change
4. Ecohydrology
5. Infectious disease
6. Land use
7. Invasive Species



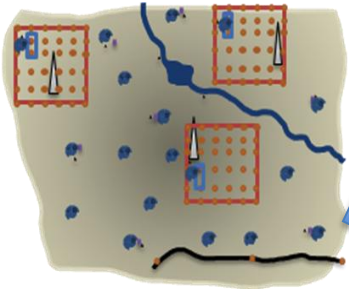
National Research Council
Press 2001 Washington DC



National Research Council
Press 2003 Washington DC

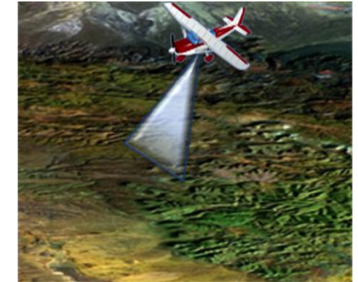
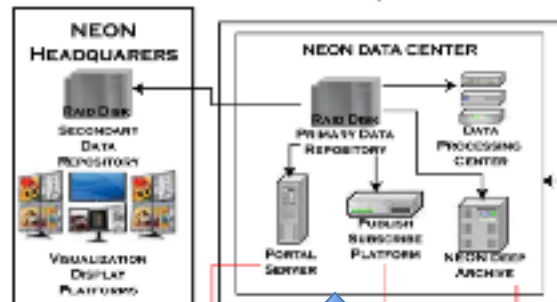
NEON groups

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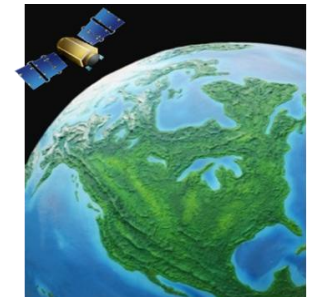


**Biological
sampling (FSU)**

Cyber infrastructure (CI)



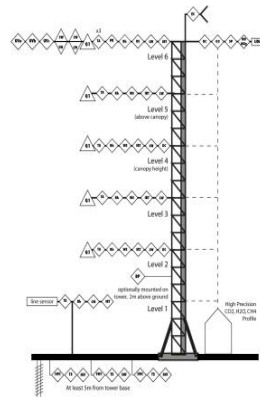
**Airborne remote
sensing (AOP)**



**Satellite remote
sensing (LUAP)**



**Aquatics and Stream
Experiment (STREON)**



Flux towers (FIU)

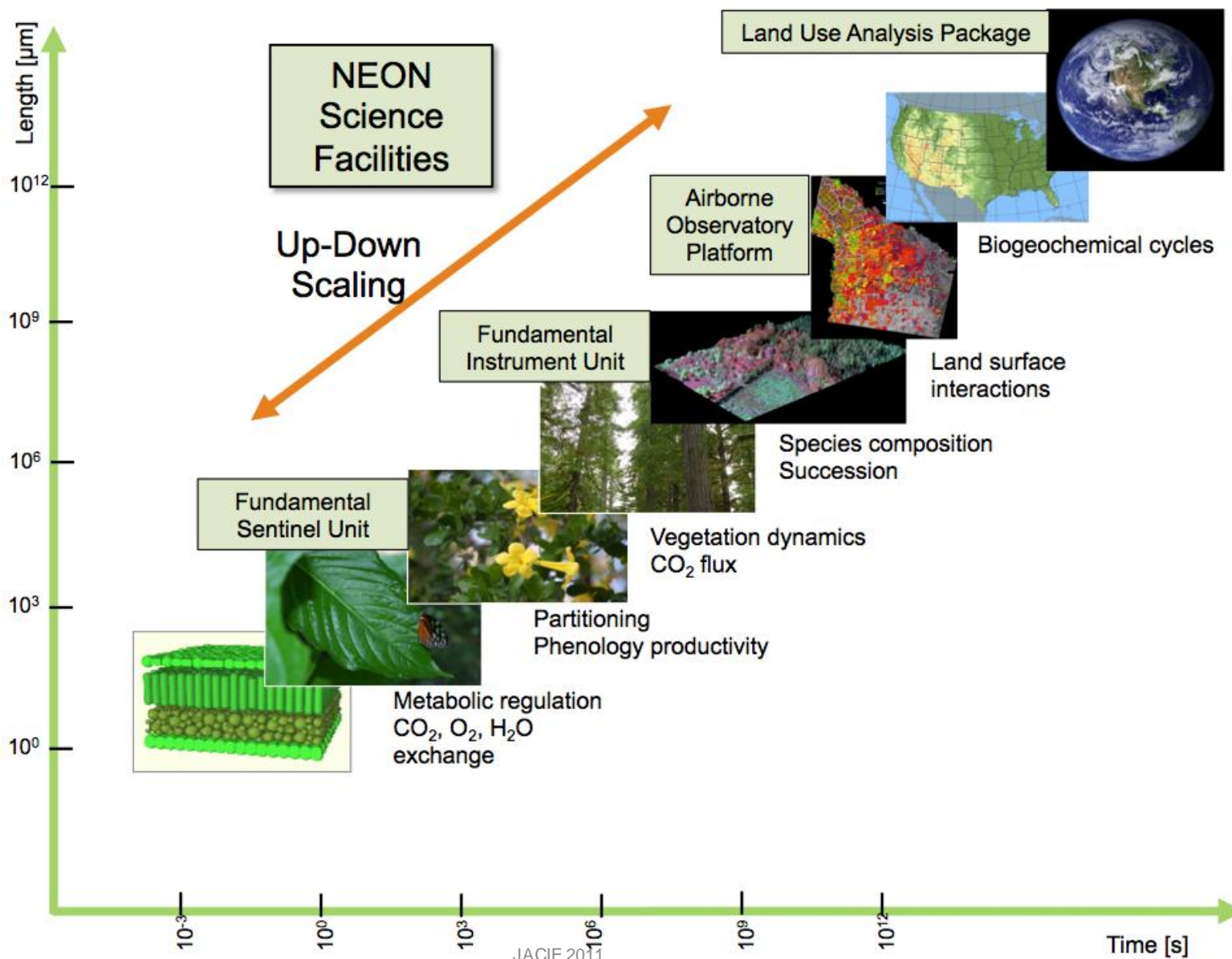


Civil science

NEON's 60 sites in 20 Domains



NEON scaling Strategy





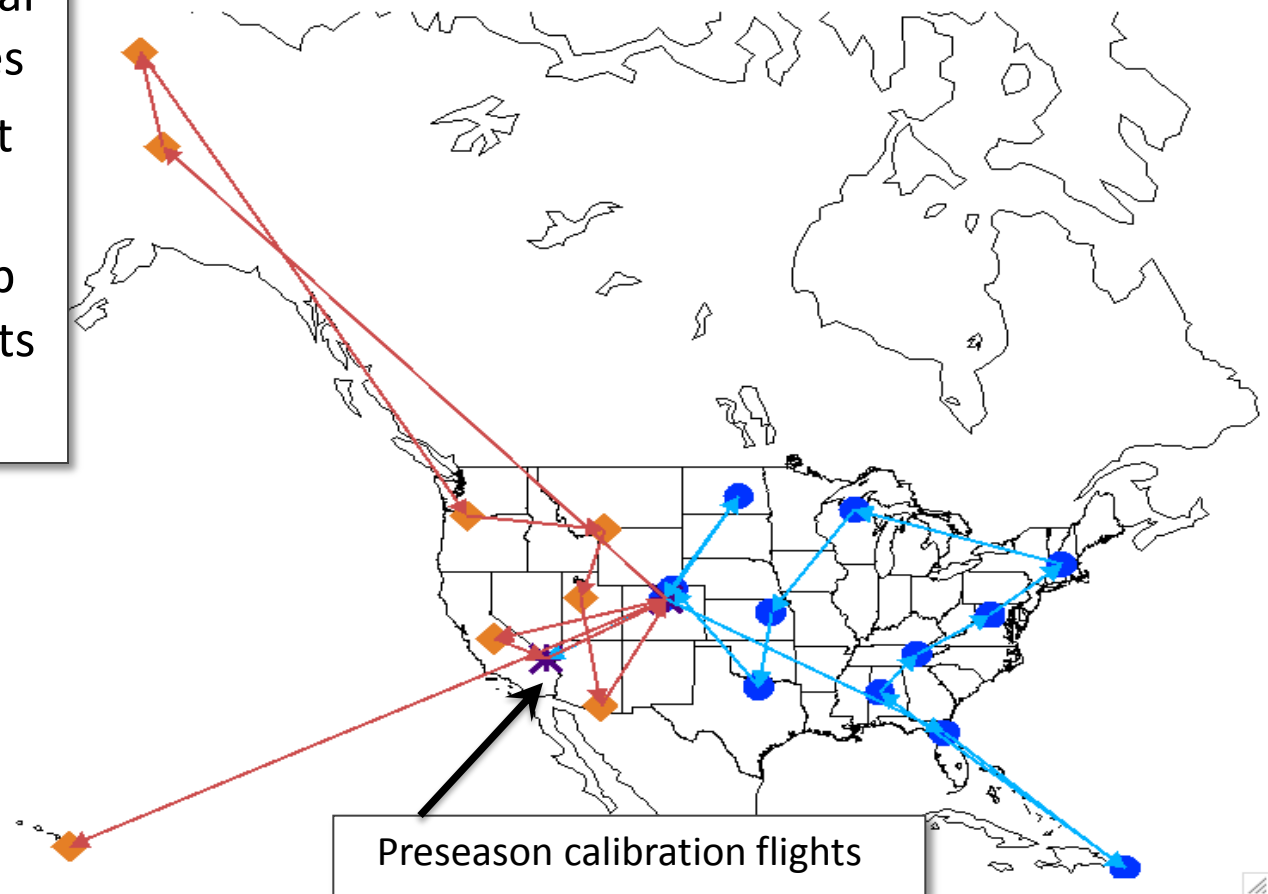
- NEON mission
- Airborne package
 - Imaging spectrometer
 - Operations
 - Calibration plan
- Pathfinder Flight 2010 with AVIRIS
 - Airborne data
 - Ground data



- AOP will observe invasive species, land use drivers and ecosystem responses surrounding the NEON Core and Re-locatable sites
 - land cover
 - vegetation structure
 - Invasive plant species
 - biochemical and biophysical properties
 - ecosystem functioning
- Bridge scales from organism and stand scales to the scale of satellite based remote sensing (e.g. meter-scale)
- Observe targets of opportunity (e.g. Pl-science, wildfires)



- 2 aircraft with identical payloads to cover sites
- 7-months, 1,100 flight hrs flight season
- 3rd Payload for backup & new science, targets of opportunity

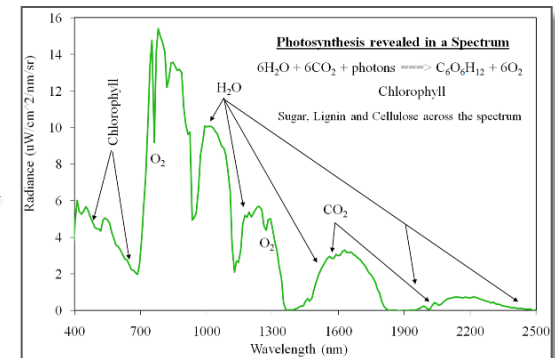
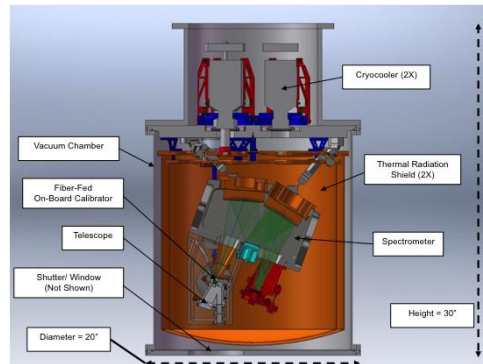


Airborne Observation Platform

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Imaging Spectrometer JPL

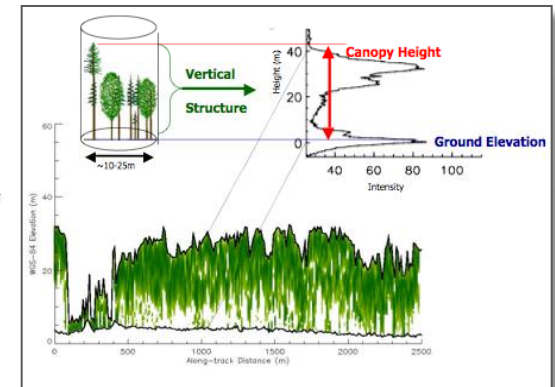


Waveform lidar

Optech ALTM Gemini system



Applanix GPS/IMU



High-resolution digital camera

Applanix digital airborne camera

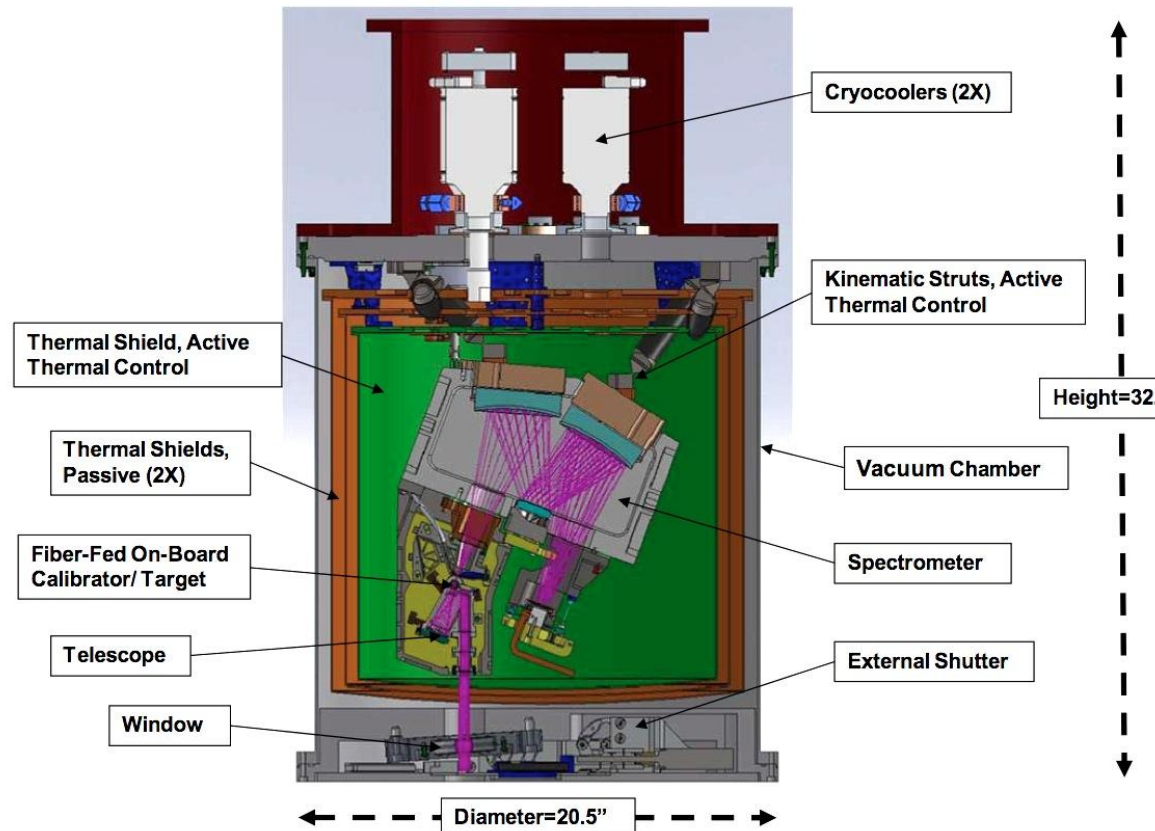




Neon Imaging Spectrometer Design Verification Unit (DVU)

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- Pushbroom imaging spectrometer
- Spectral range: 380 – 2510 nm
- Spectral sampling: 5 ± 0.5 nm
- FOV: 34 ± 1 degrees
- IFOV: 1 ± 0.1 mrad
- Radiometric sampling: 14 bit
- Crosstrack swath: 1 km @ 1 km AGL
- Spectral-cross-track uniformity: >95% uniformity
- Spectral-IFOV: > 95% uniformity
- Configuration: Two-mirror off-axis telescope, single Offner spectrometer with multi-blaze grating, mechanical coolers





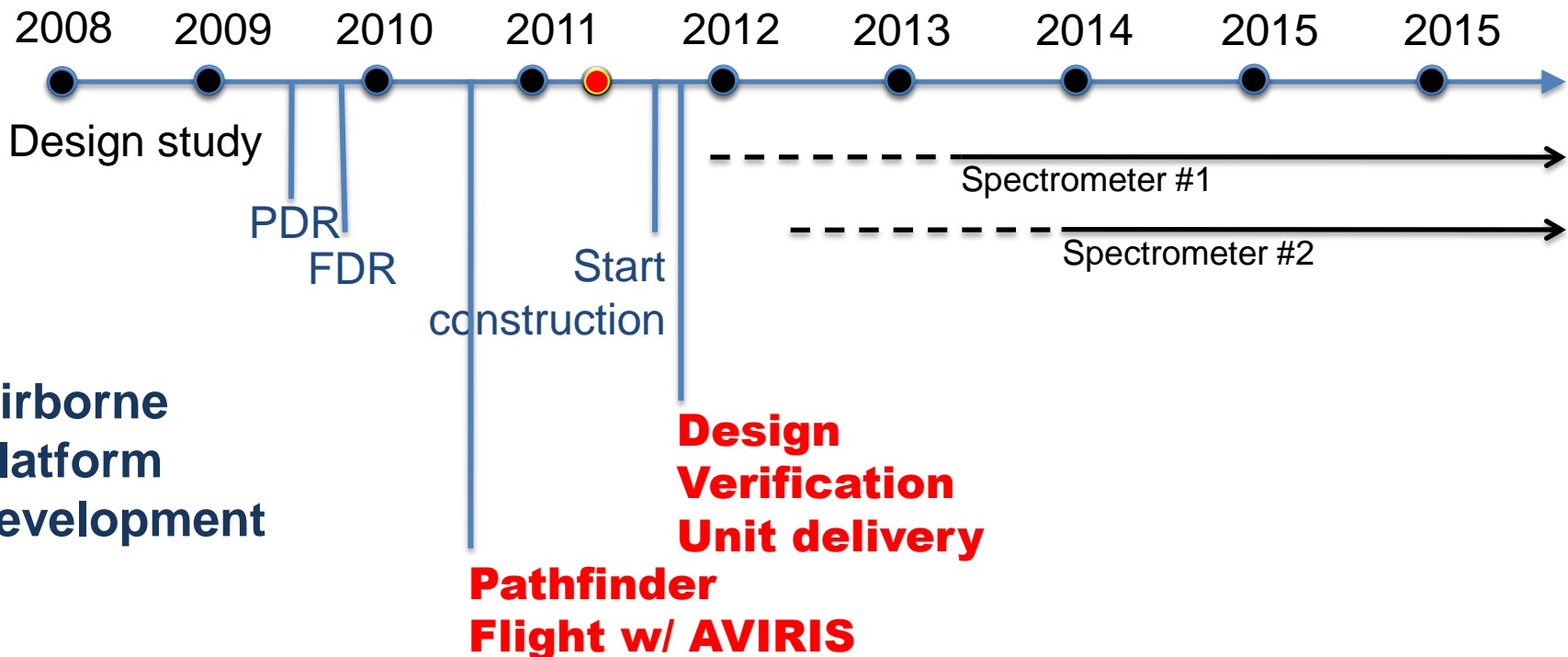
Status of Airborne Observation Platform

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**NEON
Project**

Design & development

Construction & commissioning

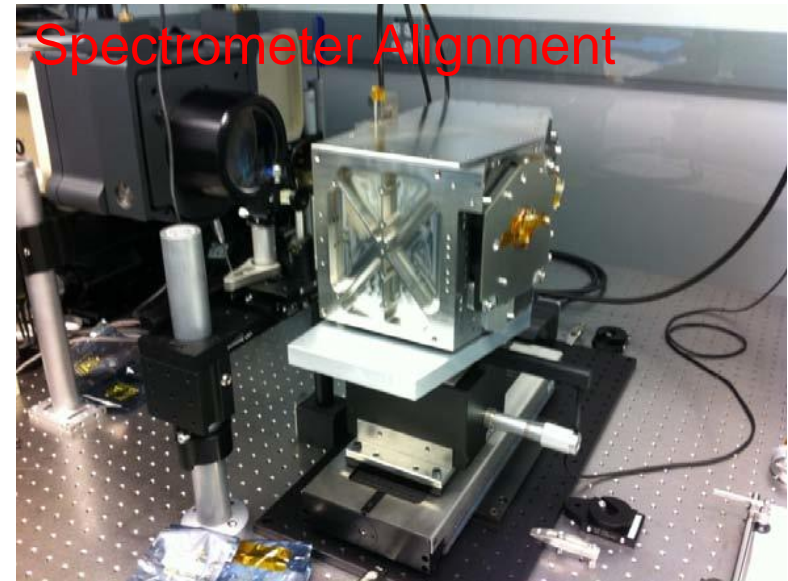


**Airborne
Platform
development**

DVU Development status

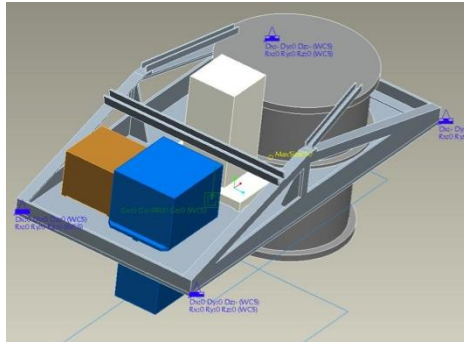
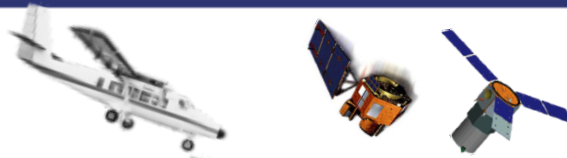


- **2008-Dec** Completed JPL conceptual design study & early risk reduction tasks
- **2009-Feb** Subsystem design reviews
- **2009-Oct – 2012-Apr**
 - Spectrometer design verification unit (DVU)
 - Prototype algorithms
 - Flight campaigns (inc. 2010 pathfinder)



Calibration timeline for airborne platform

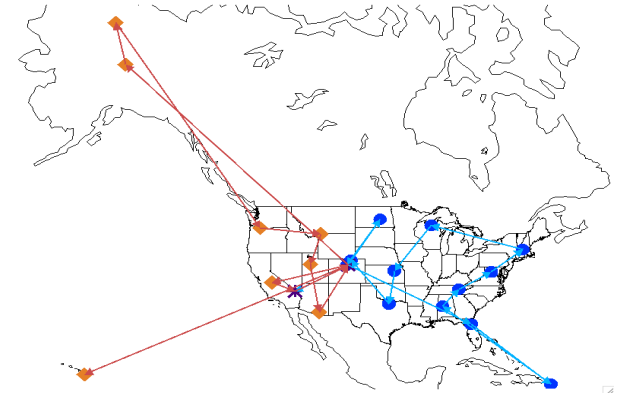
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Winter



Spring



Fall

Pre flight
season
laboratory
characterization
at NEON HQ in
Boulder, CO

Pre flight season
operational test.
Coincident
measurements of:
-3 airborne platforms
-Satellite sensors
-Ground-based
reflectance and
atmosphere

Flight season characterization:
-On-board calibrator
-Known test sites
-Solar radiation based
calibration

Calibration Facility – Spectral

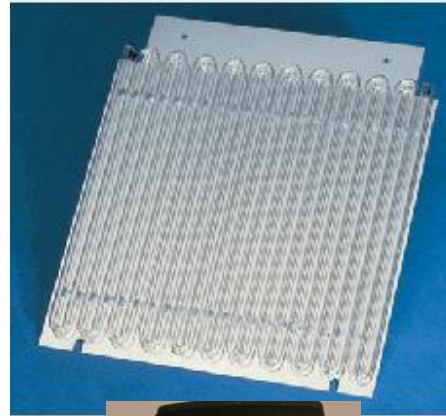
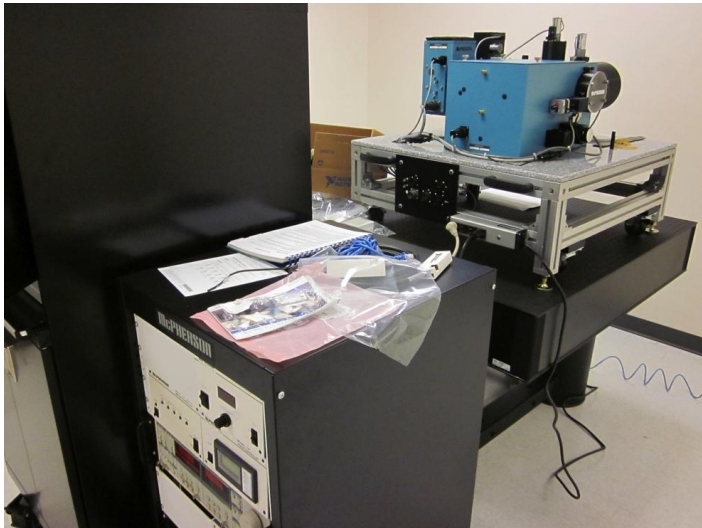
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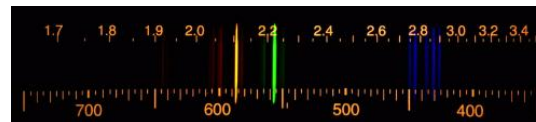
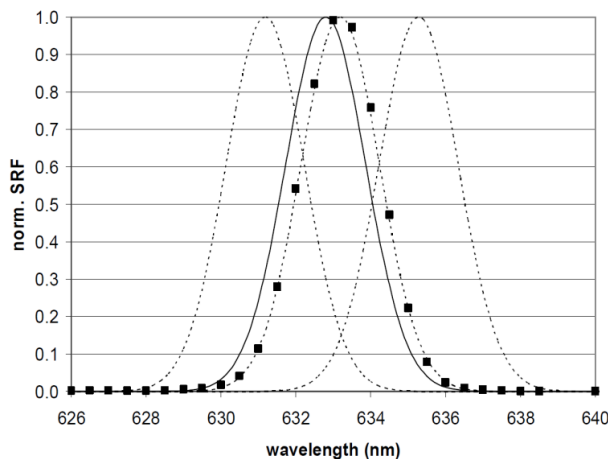
Monochromator

Rare gas spectra

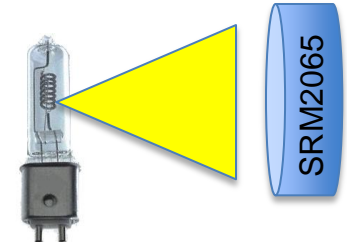
Laser sphere



Laser bank

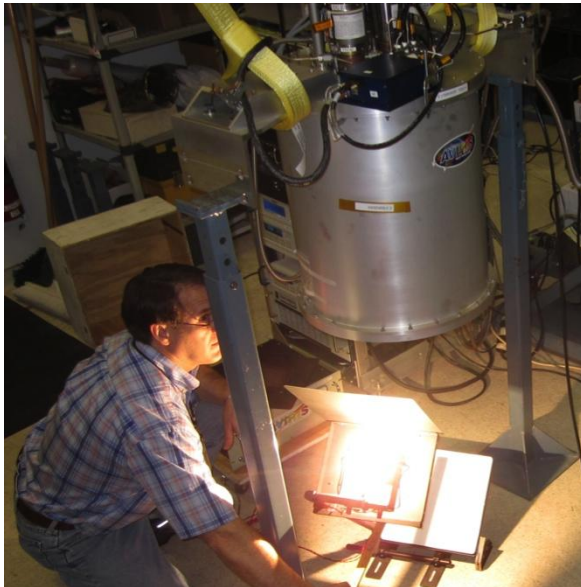


SRM 2065 - Ultraviolet-Visible-Near-Infrared Transmission Wavelength/Vacuum Wavenumber Standard

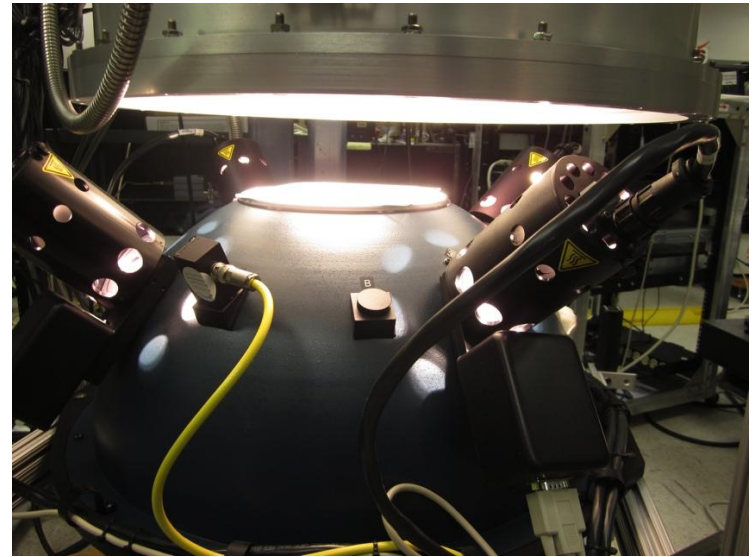




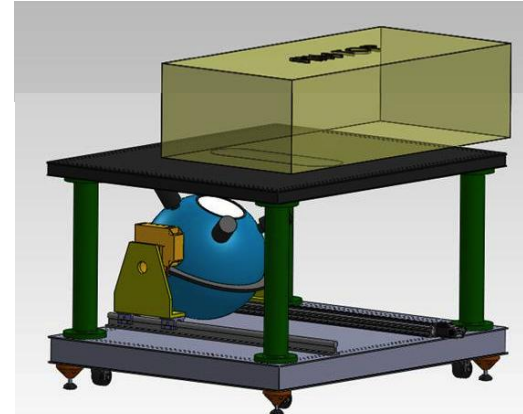
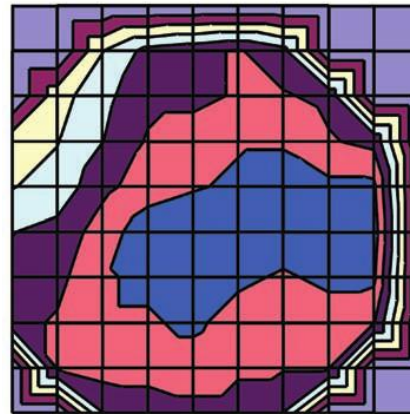
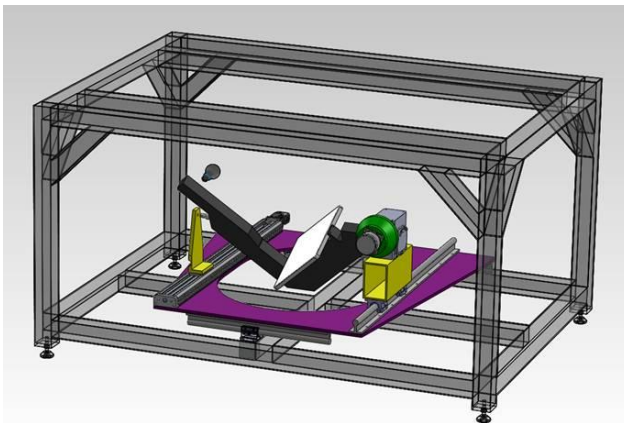
NIST irradiance standard



Integrating-sphere source



39045C





NEON Domain 3 core site: Ordway-Swisher Biological Station, Florida

Prototype to incorporate multiple NEON data-streams to

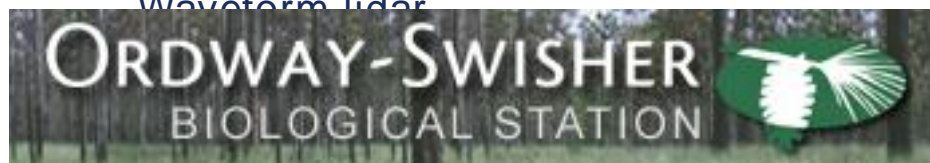
- Develop scaling strategies
- Ground-truth airborne measurements

Field sampling measurements

- Tree diversity
- Vegetation structure
- Leaf Area Index (LAI)

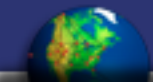
Airborne measurements

- Imaging spectroscopy
- Waveform lidar



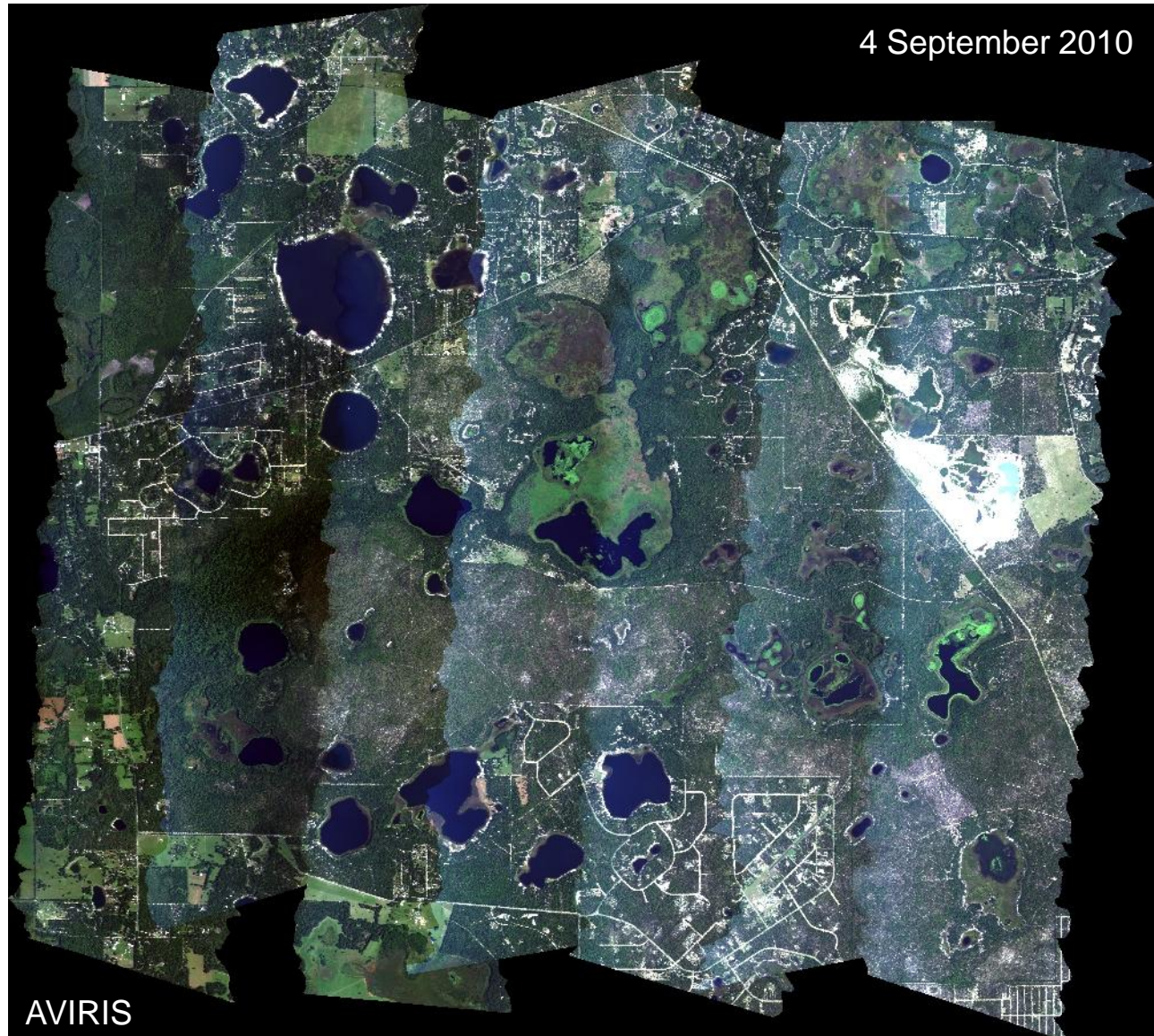
Pathfinder 2010 photos

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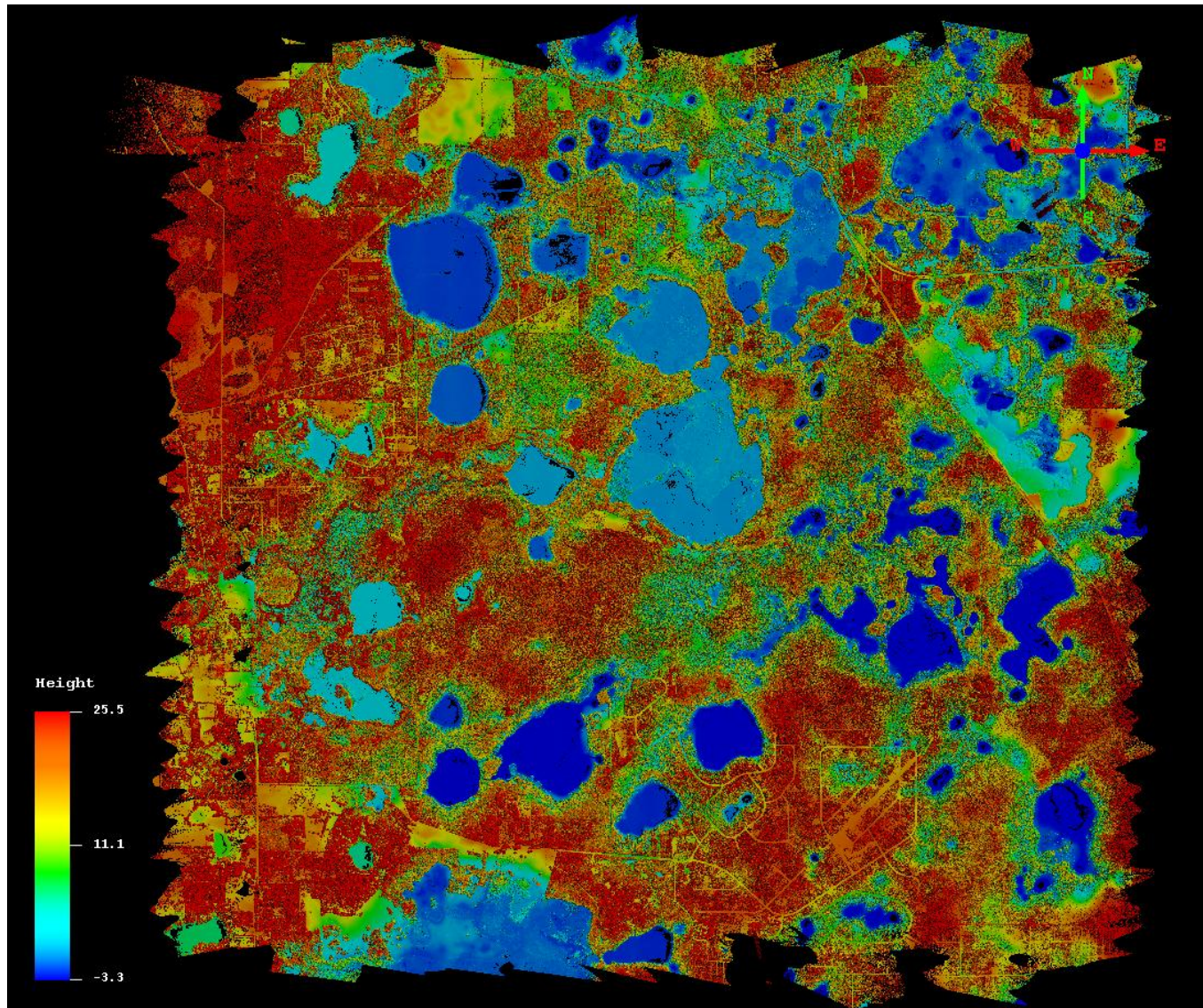


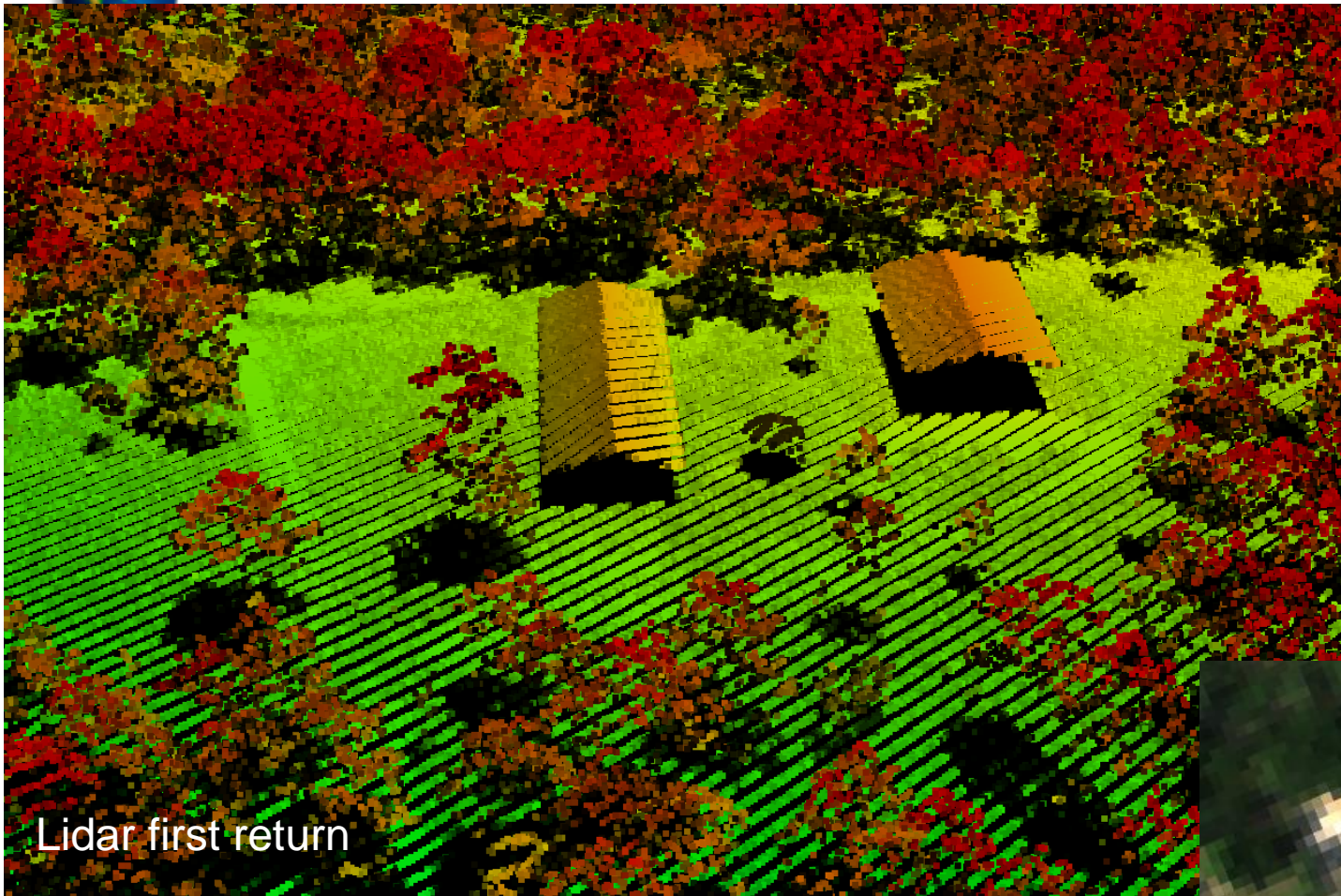
Pathfinder 2010 – Imaging Spectrometer

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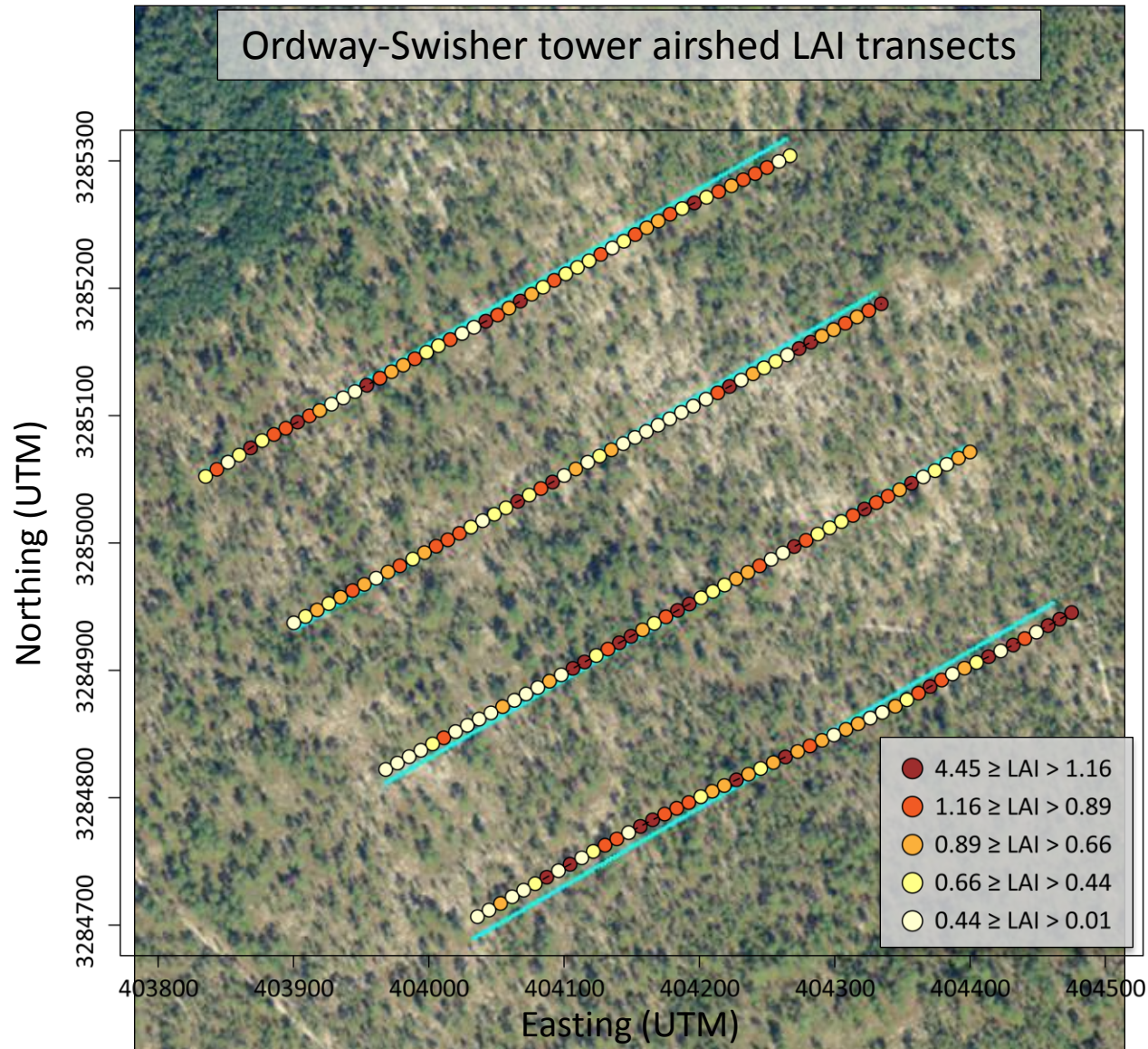


Pathfinder 2010 – Waveform lidar



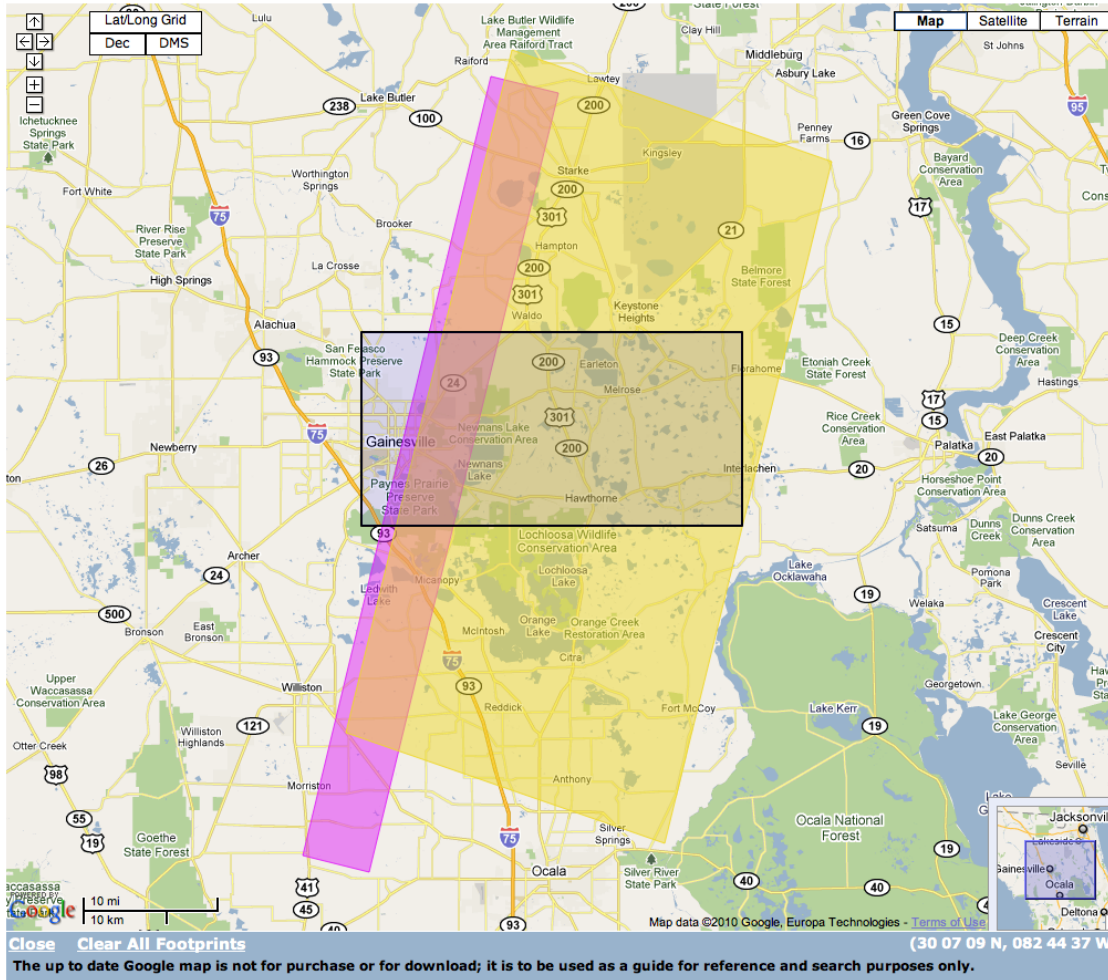
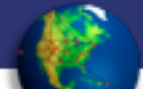


Leaf Area Index data



EO-1 on September 3, 2010

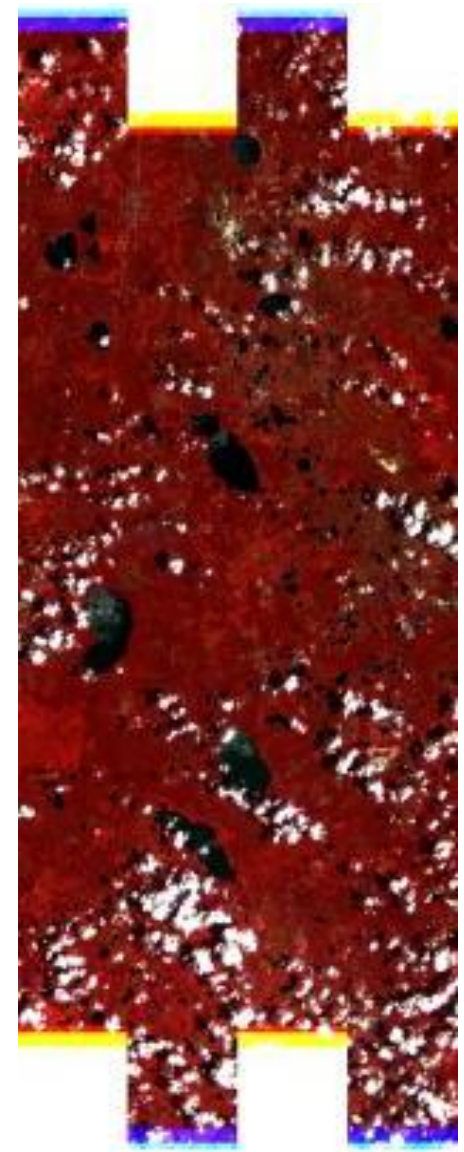
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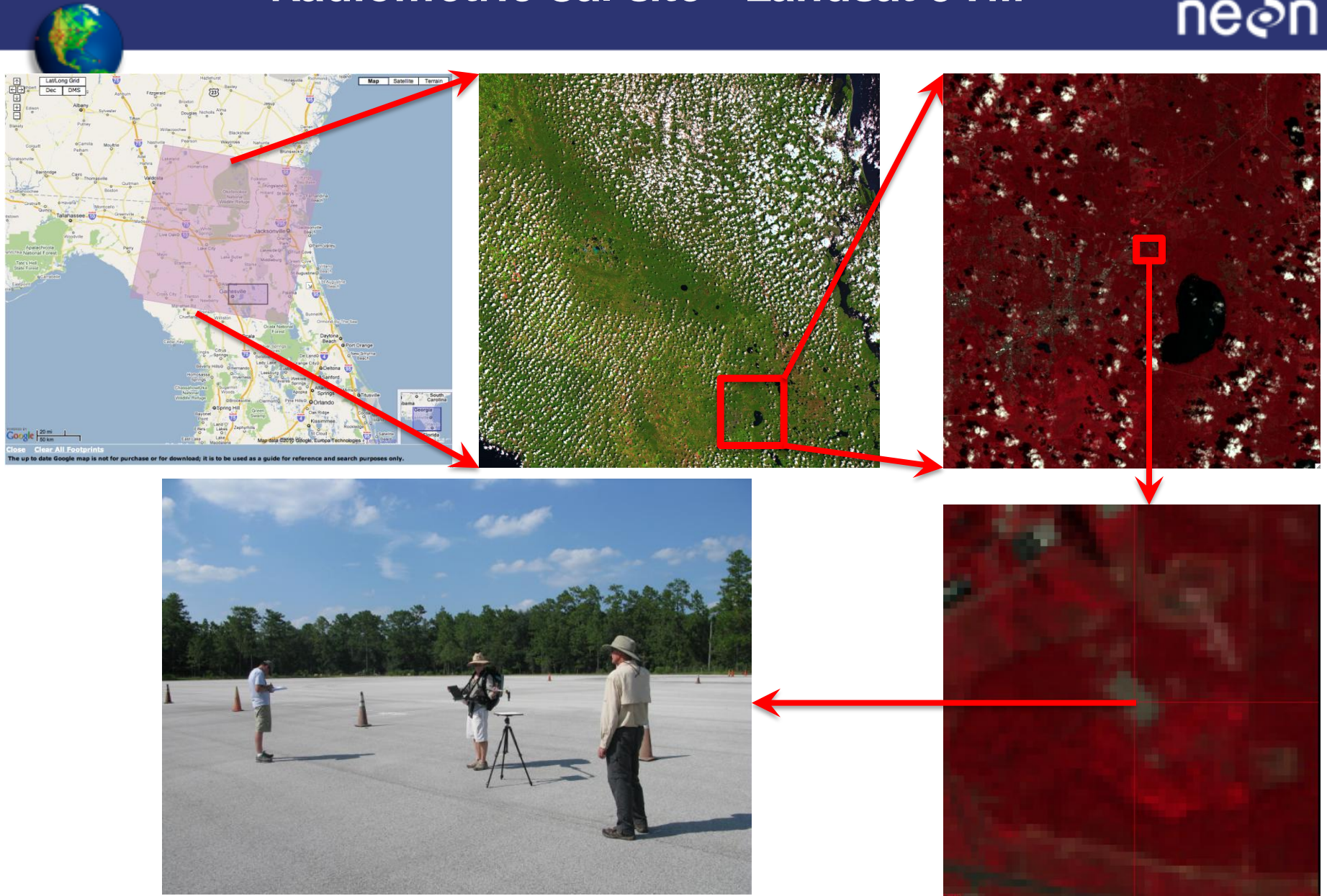
Hyperion = pink footprint

Advanced Land Imager = yellow footprint

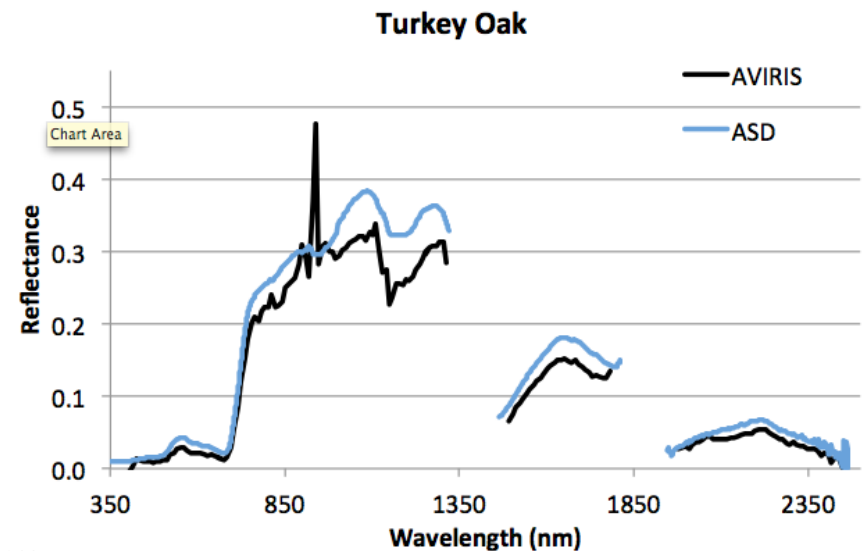
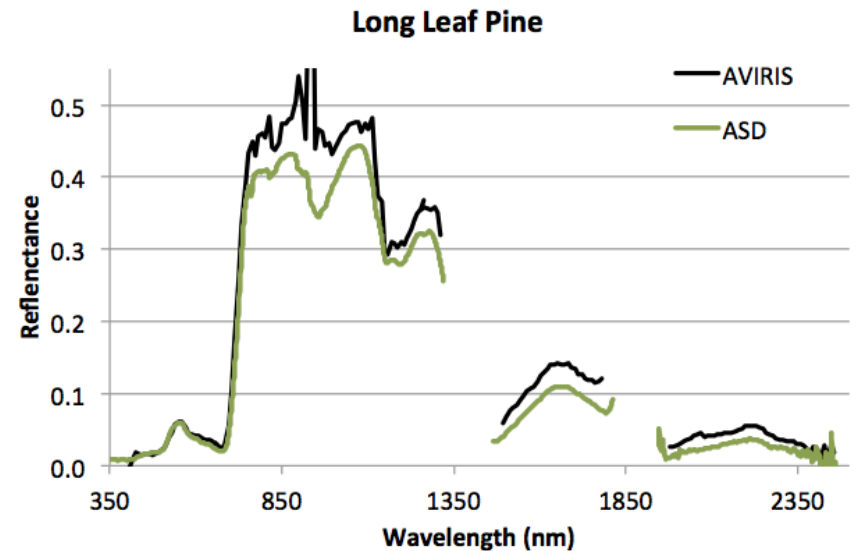
Campaign area = Black outline



Radiometric Cal site - Landsat 5 TM



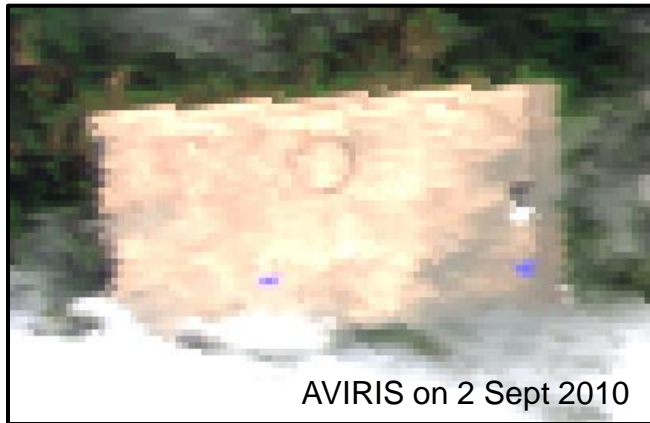
AVIRIS and ground spectra



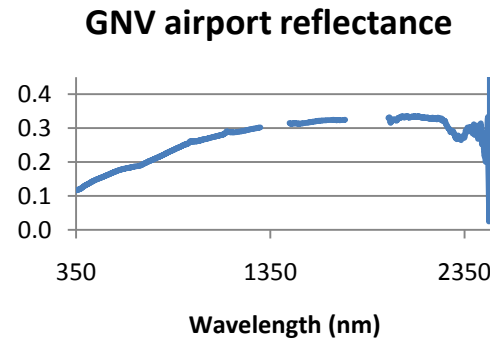
Measurements for vicarious calibration



Gainsville Airport Test Site

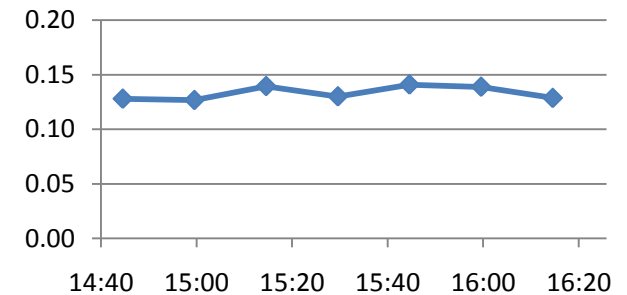


Ground reflectance



Atmospheric characterization

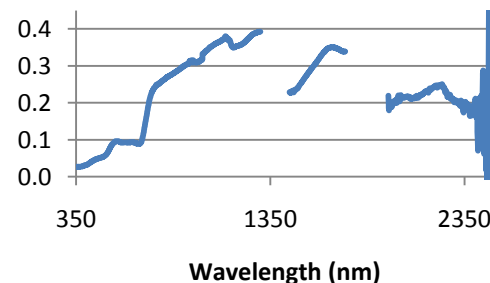
AOT 500 nm on Sept 2, 2010 at GNV



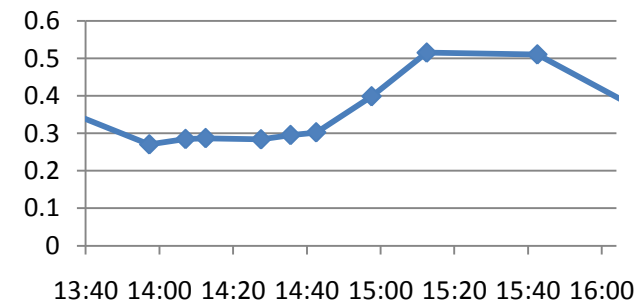
Ordway Test Site



OSBS veg cal target reflectance



AOT 500 nm on Sept 4, 2010 at OSBS





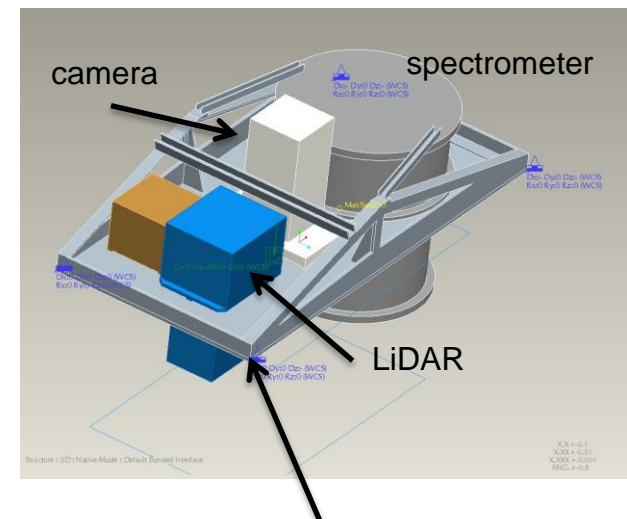
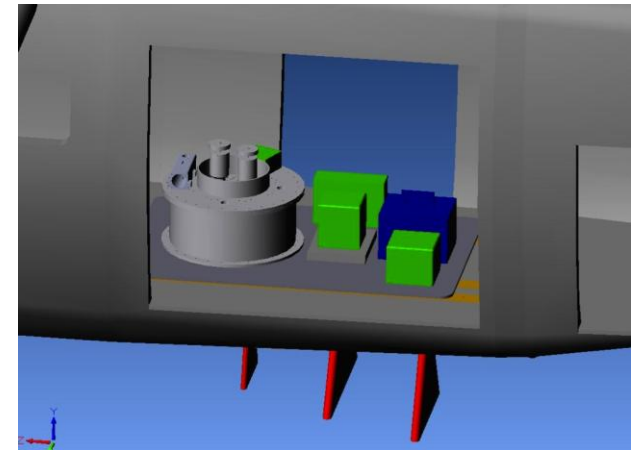
- NEON airborne remote sensing will provide a remote sensing capability beyond existing systems in its ability to produce quantitative information about ecosystems drivers and responses with annual coverage
- Airborne instrumentation will provide sub-meter/meter scale measurements to bridge scales from organism and stand scales to the regional scale
- **NEON data system will enable free and open exchange of scientific information from the Observatory**



- **BACKUP / DELETED SLIDES**



- Three airborne remote sensing payloads
 - Imaging spectrometer
 - Waveform lidar
 - High-resolution camera
 - GPS-Inertial measurement unit
- Leased Twin Otter aircraft
- Instrument maintenance and calibration facility
- Science and flight operations



Payload Integration Mount (PIM)